

THE RICHMOND DAILY REGISTER

Established 1865—57th Year—No. 258

Richmond, Madison County, Ky.

Tuesday, October 31, 1922.

Price Five Cents

DEAN DEMONSTRATES INTELLIGENCE TEST

Many Parents Hear Dean Donovan Explain Intelligence Tests

The first business meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for this school year was held in the Training School building on the campus, Friday afternoon. Mrs. Frank Clay, president of the Association, called the meeting to order and after the business she introduced Dean H. L. Donovan, who explained the Binet-Simon Intelligence test and then demonstrated its application. He stated that intelligence could be measured as could nearly everything else, although some did not believe that such was possible. Everything, if it exists, does so in quantity. Anything which exists in quantity can be measured so it is now possible to test intelligence or native ability.

Binet was a Frenchman who for 15 years worked in a psychology laboratory formulating this test. In 1908 he gave it to the world but did not complete it as he died in 1911. Simon, another Frenchman and co-worker, completed the test. Although not as accurate as some physical tests it has proven of great help in placing people where they can do their best work.

During the World War, stated Dean Donovan, the government employed 252 psychologists to test the men, eliminating those who were unfit, and placing others where they could render the best service. Dean Donovan applied this test to 5,000 men during his service at Camp Taylor and Fort Oglethorpe. He said the board of examiners asked four questions. If a man could answer that he had gone any number of years to high school or college he was passed without further examination. The other questions were: "What country are you fighting for? Who is the President of the United States? Put your right hand on your left ear." It was surprising, said Dean Donovan, the few who could answer the first question. Many negroes from the South readily answered that "Uncle Sam" was the president of the United States. The last question was seldom followed by a man of low grade intelligence for the ability to follow directions shows high intelligence.

Dean Donovan said that all who had a mental age of eight years or above were put into some branch of service. The divisions of mental ability are as follows:

Idiot, mental age of 3 years and below.
Imbecile, mental age of 4 to 7 years.
Moran, mental age of 8 to 12 years.
Normal, mental age of 14 years.
Adult, mental age of 16 years.
Superior Adult, mental age of above 16 years.

Native ability does not increase after the sixteenth year. Knowledge, information and training are added to native ability.

All schools which are keeping up with the standard are using tests. They will be used to help determine professions, according to this authority. Achievement tests are most used in schools now. These show the achievement or advancement of a student in a certain class. Tests for mechanical ability often find a place for one who in other lines is not a success but in mechanical affairs is a genius. Little development has been made with tests for social efficiency but this is believed by psychologists to be a great field.

The Binet-Simon Intelligence test does not test for information nor advancement in school subjects but only native ability. Binet worked on the basis that intelligence was the reduction to a situation which has been set up or planned.

Dean Donovan applied the test to two children so that all might see how it measures intelligence. He stated that orientation in time shows high intelligence. Visual image and reproduction of the image is another mark of ability, as is the control of as-

Weather Forecast

Increasing cloudiness followed by showers, Wednesday, and in West portion tonight. Warmer in east and central portions tonight, cooler in extreme west portion Wednesday.

PREACHES SERMON TO JURY TRYING HIM

(By Associated Press)

Stateboro, Ga., When Rev. Elliott Padrick on trial for the alleged murder of his pretty young wife and her mother Mrs. M. B. Dixon took the stand in his own behalf today, his first act was to lead the court room in prayer, after which he delivered a sermon on the text, "Thou shalt not." It probably was the most dramatic defense ever offered in a court in this state. In his prayer Padrick asked divine guidance for the court, the future of the church and the people of Stateboro. He then turned to the jury and in a short sermon declared women today are causing the down fall of men enticing them by their daily dress and through sex appeal. Previously Padrick declared the hand of God directed him to slay both women because of his wife's alleged indiscretions.

LOUISVILLE NAN KILLED AT BEREA

The Louisville Post says the body of John Adam Nix, 65, a baker, who was killed in an explosion at Berea, Ky., arrived in Louisville and was taken to the Bosse Funeral Home. Nix resided at 836 Marshall street and went to Berea three months ago. The funeral will be conducted Bosse's Saturday morning at 7:45 o'clock and at 8 o'clock at St. John's Church, Clay and Walnut streets. Burial will be in St. Michael's cemetery.

ALL READY FOR HALLOWE'EN TODAY

Richmond is in gala attire for Halloween this evening. The stores are wonderfully decorated in autumn garb and everyone is expecting a fine time. The main streets down town around the court house have been roped off and the committees from the Exchange Club in charge of the festivities are seeing that everything is in shape for a big evening. The list of prizes to be offered has been printed and incantations are there will be many entries in the various events.

Twyman Takes His Sentence

(By Associated Press)
Louisville, Oct. 31—George Twyman, prominent young Louisville man, trusted employee of a Main street Tobacco Concern, today elected to take a sentence of six years in the State Reformatory on a charge of forgery thereby eliminating prosecution on eight other indictments. It was testified at his trial his shortage was \$62,000 extending over a period of six years.

Clayton Blakey Drops Dead

(By Associated Press)
Louisville, Oct. 31—City attorney Clayton B. Blakey dropped dead in a drug store near the city hall where he had gone to telephone his wife he felt ill shortly after noon today. Blakey was born in Logan County in 1869.

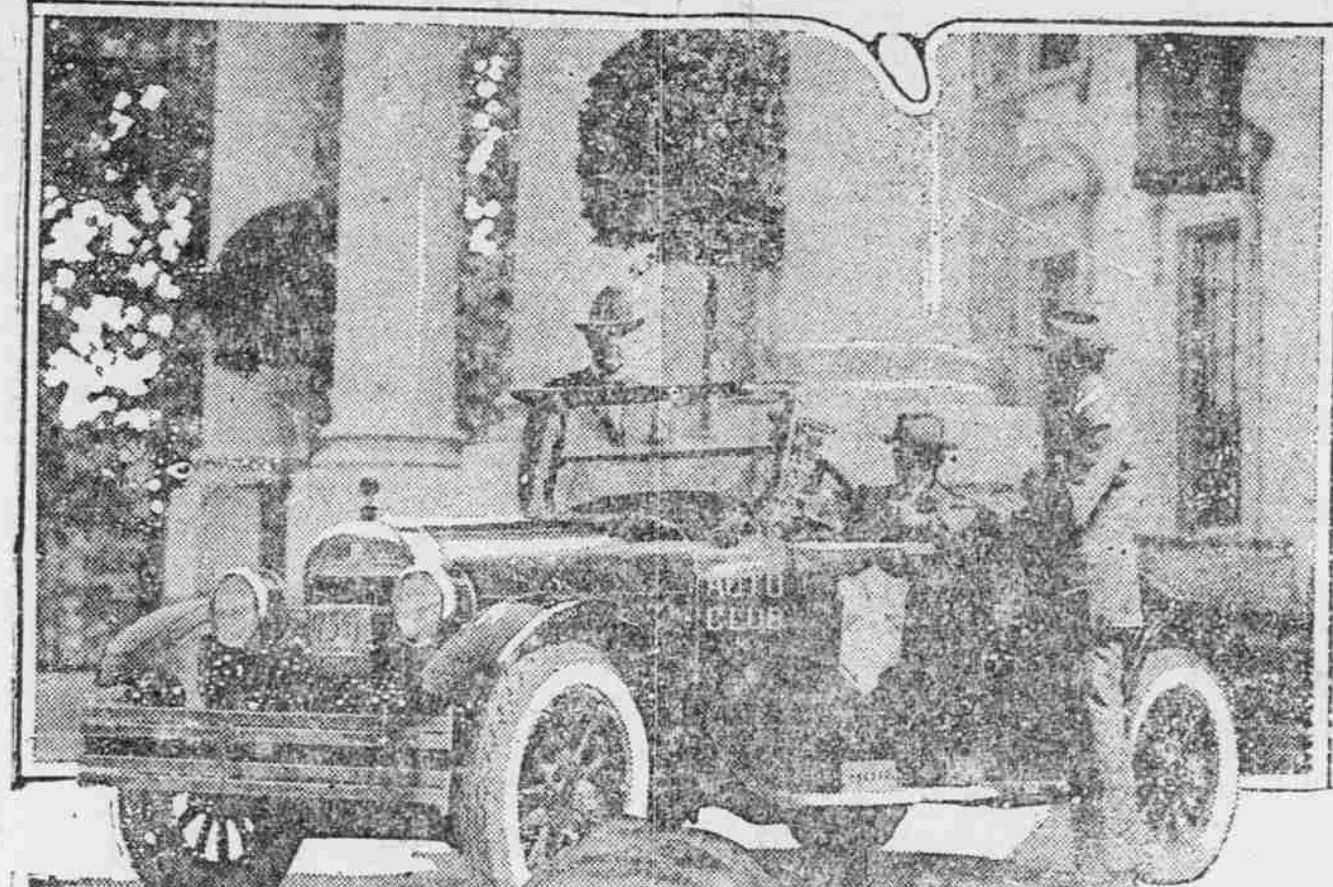
Inductive reasoning, from a specific fact to a general statement, shows high mentality.

America has neglected its bright children long enough, said Dean Donovan. Extra time has been given the dull child to no avail. He can never learn beyond a certain degree. The bright child deserves as much time from the teacher as any one for he is the one who will make the advancement of today for those of tomorrow.

Speaking At Newby High School

There will be a speaking on the 20 cent road tax at Newby High School, at 7:00 P. M. Everybody invited to be present.

N. M. A. ROAD EXPERTS REMAPPING TOURIST ROUTES TO FLORIDA



Remapping of all principal routes leading to Florida will follow a tour now being made by an official car of the National Motorists' Association, in the interest of hundreds of affiliated automobiles clubs throughout the country.

The logging party was received by President Harding, who commended the association's initiative in gathering and compiling valuable information for motorists of the country on such an extensive scale.

The President reminded the party that he is still a member of the Marion County Automobile club, and therefore interested in the work of the Ohio State Automobile association and the National Motorists' association, of which he also is a member. Through the affiliation of the Marion county club, the car is manned by D. J. Scott and George E. Young, map and road experts in the N. M. A.



President Harding and official N. M. A. logging car, which he sped on its Florida tour.

touring division. Their trip will cover 3,000 miles and leads through Ohio, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, North and South Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia and

Florida. When the tour of these roads has been completed the N. M. A. will be prepared to give before tourists the most accurate and up-to-date details on routes to Florida from any section of the country.

The more western connections of Florida via Dixie Highway and other routes are being investigated by Pauline Allen who is now preparing tour cards for the N. M. A. Touring Division.

"At present a number of roads are being recommended by various touring agencies and organizations," is the statement of Secretary Fred H. Caley. "Yet there has been no check made recently and much of the information is inaccurate because of the large amount of new road construction. We know that many changes are necessary in routes and the official N. M. A. cars will be kept at work as long as necessary to do a thorough job."

GILBERT TELLS OF WORK IN CONGRESS

Congressman Ralph Gilbert spoke to a good sized and appreciative audience at the courthouse Monday night. He gave an account of his stewardship during his first term at Washington and frankly at length the position that he took on important matters that came before the national assembly. He told of the failure of Republican policies to benefit the nation, and how he had in the main opposed them and voted honestly as he saw it for the real interests of his constituents and the country. He explained his vote on the bonus bill at length, and declared that he felt if the great interests, many of which profited during the war were to be paid bonuses by the government, the boys certainly were entitled to some additional compensation. Gilbert is a very pleasing speaker, and his address was enjoyed by every Democrat present. J. I. Greenleaf and Judge W. R. Shackelford presided with short but effective talks. Judge Gilbert went from here to Paint Lick and Bryantsville for addresses. His friends here are urging every Democrat of Madison county to go to the polls on Nov. 7th and give endorsement to the fine record he has made.

Circus Folk Killed In Wreck

New Orleans, Oct. 31—Three are dead and four injured as a result of rear end collision early today between a Southern Pacific Passenger train and the Western Carnival Shows train near Adeline Louisiana. The dead and injured are all circus folk.

At Local Theatres Wednesday



Thomas Meighan and Leatrice Joy in Paramount Picture "The Bachelor Daddy"

Must Keep Up Milk

Fats In Ice Cream In State
Louisville, Ky., Oct. 30—Manufacturers of ice cream in Kentucky will not be permitted to lower the percentage of milk fat in their product, it was announced here today by the State Board of Health, the announcement coming as a negative answer to a petition filed by the manufacturers with the Board in August.

Expect Big Game Between Wildcats and Colonels

Lexington, Ky., Oct. 31—Kentucky in interest throughout Kentucky-ten Stoll Field Saturday afternoon between the Wildcats of the University of Kentucky and the Colonels of Centre College. Arrangements are being made at the field to care for the largest crowd in the history of the sport in this section.

PAYS TRIBUTE TO R. R. BURNAM



The Masonic Home Journal pays high tribute to Past Grand Master Robert Rodes Burnam, Sr., who recently passed away. The Daily Register in indebted to it for the above cut. The Masonic Journal said:

On Monday, October 9th, 1922, P. G. M. Robert Rodes Burnam was called from labor to reire home at his home in Richmond, Madison County, Kentucky, where he was born and spent his entire useful life. He was a member and Past Master of the Richmond Lodge No. 25, F. and A. M., a member of Richmond Council No. 71 and Richmond Commandery No. 19, at Richmond. He was also Past Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Kentucky, having served in that capacity in 1913; and Past Grand Commander of the Grand Commandery in Kentucky.

He had been active in all the various branches of Masonry for many years. Brother Burnam was a banker, having been connected with a local bank in Richmond, Kentucky for many years, and was

Cincinnati, Oct. 31—Hogs, 4500; Heavies, packers and mediums \$8.60; Lights and Pigs \$9; Sows \$7.25; Stags \$6.50; 350 Cattle slow; Calves \$6 to \$11.50; Sheep \$4 to \$6; Lambs \$5 \$9 to \$14; Chicago 39,000; \$8.50; 15,000 Cattle.

Louisville, Oct. 31—Cattle 400, slow and unchanged; Hogs 1600, lower; Tops \$8.60; Sheep 150, steady and unchanged.

MADISON HIGH HAS THREE MORE GAMES

Madison Hi has three more games to play this football season. They are with Pineville, Clark County and Middlesboro. The Clark County Hi game will be played here November 17 while the other two games will not be staged in Richmond. Madison goes to Middlesboro November 11 and to Pineville November 24. Coach Lassiter has no game scheduled for this week so that he may give his men a great many instructions before facing the Middlesboro aggregation which is said to be one of the strongest in the mountains.

FROM ONE INTERESTED IN POOR TAXPAYERS

I noticed an article in yesterday's paper stating that a great many of the big tax payers of the county who would have to dig down in their pockets and pay out real money. I would like to see some of the names of these big men. I believe it could be traced to some personal interests of their own. I know four of such men who are again st this extra tax who together own ten houses who says if it passes they are going to raise their rent then who does the tax come from? Does it come from the big men who have the real money or from the poor class of men who toil daily for their living?

We have gotten used to the graft of politicians, but I want you to know when it gets in our own county with all the big men who have the real money, it is a very uncomfortable.

The Lord considered that the widow who cast into the treasury her two mites had given more real money than those who took a portion of their abundance. I call money which is earned by the sweat of the brow real money just the same as some big man who has fallen heir to his millions.

This bunch that is waiting about road tax reminds me of a bunch of Jay Birds, when the Mother bird goes out to get a worm and returns, they are all setting there with their little bills open as wide as possible to catch the worm, so it is with this bunch every time they hear the workman's pick strike, their mouth flies open for the bacon.

STRODE EMMONS

PREPARE TO WELCOME COMMUNITY NURSE

The Welfare League held a meeting Monday afternoon to complete arrangements for welcoming Miss Quinn, the new community nurse, who is expected to arrive on Wednesday to begin work in her new field of labor.

Madison county is fortunate in securing as its first graduate community nurse the services of Miss Anna Quinn, who is a Virginian, but for the past year has been working as a community nurse in Maysville. After receiving her diploma of graduation Miss Quinn did post graduate work in Columbia University and is splendidly equipped for this ministry of service to which she has dedicated her life.

Postmaster R. R. Burnam has kindly opened and furnished a room in the federal building for her use as an office and this for the present will be her headquarters.

Fresh fish, oysters, shrimps at Neff's. Phone 431. 246 St

OPponents OF ROAD TAX ARE MISINFORMED

Citizens Committee Issues Statement Clarifying Matters Before The Voters

The Citizens Committee which has been working on the 20c Road Tax Proposition has used every effort to bring before the voters honestly and squarely the issue as they see it, and from the very first has invited criticism and suggestion.

There are several pieces of misinformation which have gained publicity which we think should be corrected, one of which is the statement which we understand has been made that this is a 60c Tax instead of a 20c Tax, the basis for this statement being 20c levied by the City, 20c levied by the County and 20c levied by the State. This statement, on its face, is absolutely ridiculous, and almost an insult to the intelligence of the voters.

We understand that it has also been stated that this Committee, if the tax is voted, is preparing to spend all the money on the Dixie Highway, which of course is not so if we can take the word of our fellowman when given as a direct obligation.

We understand that it has also been stated that renters have been told that there will be a raise in their rent, based on this tax if it carries. In following up this question, we have found in the City of Richmond one parcel of twenty-one houses and lots which are rented largely to Colored people, we believe, which parcel is on the tax duplicate at a total of \$6,500.00 which makes the average taxable value on these twenty-one houses and lots about \$300.00. Now the increase in rent on account of this 20c Road Tax, if voted, will figure on this basis 60c a year total for each \$300.00 house and lot, or 5c a month, and of course we suppose that a raise in rent of 5c a month might be justified, but certainly no more.

We do not know what rent is secured for houses of this class, but, suppose that their replacement value is figured at twice the amount as which they are assessed, or \$600,000 for each house and lot. A 10 per cent gross return, which is we believe figured a fair return on real estate, would figure as rent \$60.00 a year, or \$5.00 a month, or about \$1.20 a week. Of course we have no way of knowing what actual rent is paid by the tenants.

We submit the above information for what it is worth, with the hope that it will assist the voters in arriving at a proper conclusion in regard to this whole matter.

Citizens Committee, by
R. E. TURLEY,
Chairman

Mrs. Wells Is New Postmaster At Panola

Washington, Oct. 31—Three changes in fourth-class Kentucky postoffices are announced by the Postoffice Department. Thomas R. Phillips succeeds William H. Lacey at Black Joe, Harlan County; Fred C. Bierley succeeds Melvin Horsley at Carrs, Lewis County; and Mrs. Lillian Wells succeeds Mrs. Mayme E. Fain at Panola, Madison county. Mrs. Ella Stanley Lane was appointed postmaster at the new fourth-class office of Justell, Floyd County.

Kentucky Needs A Governor

Louisville, Ky., Oct. 31—William A. Perry, State Senator of Louisville, and ETA E. Louisville, acting President of the Kentucky Senate, threatened to go to Frankfort and exercise his prerogative to act as Governor, "because nobody seemed to be on the job." Governor Edwin P. Morrow is touring Ohio natorial and Senatorial tickets. Mr. Perry said he had heard that Lieutenant Governor S. Thurston Ballard was planning to leave the state.

Speaking At Waco High School

There will be a speaking on the 20 cent road tax at Waco High School at 7:00 P. M. Nov. 2nd. Everybody invited to be present.